# EPIC WAY TO WELLNESS

**SEPTEMBER 2022** 

# How You Can Play a Part in Suicide Prevention

		EMOTIONAL

### **Know the Signs**

Stay alert for situations that increase suicide risk. Common risk factors include:

- Prior suicide attempt(s)
- Alcohol and drug abuse
- Mood and/or anxiety disorders, such as depression, post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)

The risk of suicide typically increases for individuals who display more than one risk factor. "Triggering" events – like a breakup, a problem at work, financial hardship or declining health – may make at-risk individuals more likely to attempt suicide. Most people with risk factors will not attempt suicide, but a professional should evaluate them.

# Find the Words

If you're concerned about a family member, friend or coworker who's showing signs of suicide risk, start the conversation:

- Ask about their intent and how they're doing
- Listen without judgment and express honest concern and reassurance

# **Take Action**

- Help your family member, friend or coworker get connected to an available employee assistance program (EAP), human resources team or a mental health professional.
- You can also contact the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline at 1 (800) 273-TALK (8255) for guidance and referrals to mental health professionals. The hotline is open 24 hours and is toll-free.



### Some Behaviors Indicate an Immediate Risk for Suicide

- Talking about wanting to die or to kill oneself
- Looking for a way to kill oneself
- Talking about feeling hopeless or having no reason to live
- Exhibiting reckless behavior
- Sleeping too little or too much
- Showing signs of social withdrawal or isolation
- Giving away possessions



### Take Swift Action if You Encounter Someone Who Is at Immediate Risk

- If danger from self-harm seems imminent, call 911
- Stay with them (or make sure they're in a private, safe location with another caring person) until you can get further assistance
- Reach out to the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline and follow their instructions



(Adapted from Rodgers, 2011 and SPRC, 2008)

**Check out this year's Way to Wellness topics and download our 2022 companion calendar** with more great tips and challenges to track for each month. Stay tuned for upcoming topics!